

KNOMAD and the GFMD

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The World Bank

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Outline

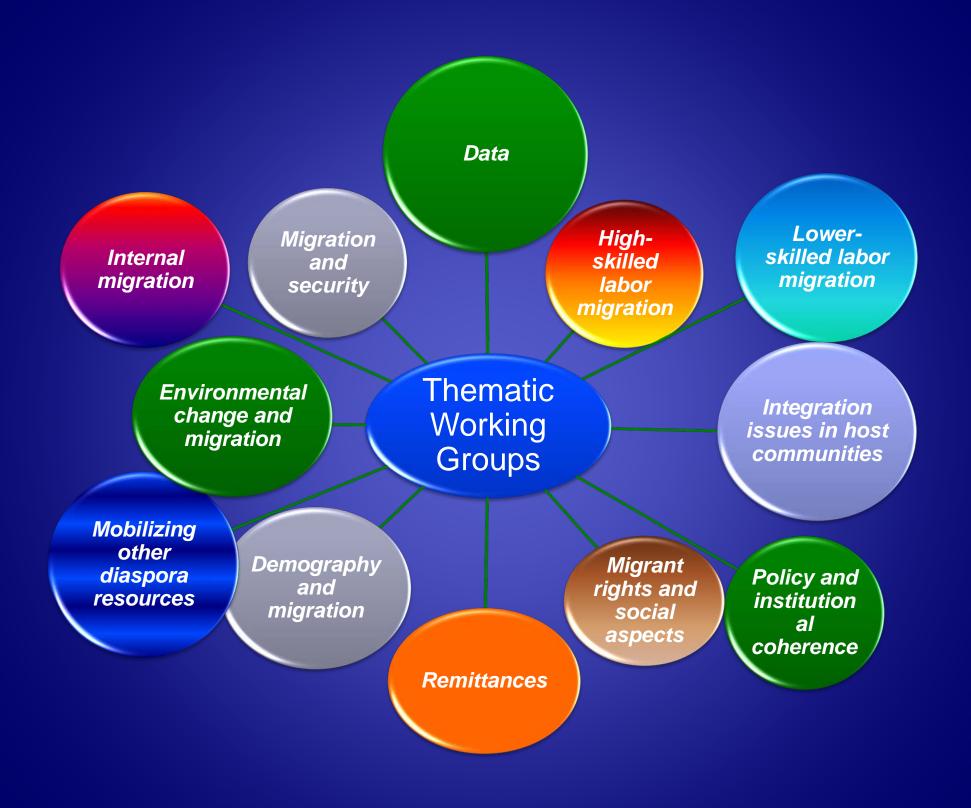


- Vision, structure, governance
- Milestones
- Work program and outputs
- Partnerships
- KNOMAD and PfP



Global Knowledge Partnership on Migration and Development (KNOMAD)

- An open, inclusive, multidisciplinary knowledge partnership – a global public good.
- Aims to generate a menu of policy choices, based on analytical evidence and quality control through peer-review.
- Provides technical assistance and undertakes pilot projects.





Thematic Working Groups

- 1. Data on migration and remittance flows 10. Mobilizing diaspora resources as
- 2. Skilled labor migration
- 3. Low-skilled labor migration
- 4. Integration issues in host communities
- 5. Policy and institutional coherence
- 6. Migration, security and development
- Migrant rights and social aspects of migration
- 8. Demographic changes and migration
- 9. Remittances, including access to finance and capital markets

- 10. Mobilizing diaspora resources as agents of social and economic change
- 11. Environmental change and migration
- 12.Internal migration and urbanization

Cross-cutting themes:

- 1. Gender
- 2. Monitoring and impact evaluation
- 3. Capacity building
- 4. Public perceptions and communications



Milestones

- KNOMAD website
- Setting up the secretariat
- Additional funding
- Establishing 12 Thematic Working Groups and 4 Cross-Cutting Themes
- Defining work programs



Reducing migration costs

- Build bilateral matrices of migration costs comparable across top migration corridors, through field surveys
- Phase I (2013/4): Surveys in Spain, Kuwait and Korea. (ILO's survey in UAE and Malaysia). Methodological workshop in Thailand in March 2014.
- Phase II (2014/5): Surveys in US, Mexico, Russia, and South Africa.
- Phase III (2015/6): Survey part of national labor force survey in selected countries. Publish questionnaire as a global knowledge product. Benchmark/index a recruitment cost to achieve as part of global development agenda.
- Collaboration with ILO, with Manuela, Michele, Manolo, Nilim and Phil Martin, MacArthur Foundation

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Highlights of TWG Work Programs

- 1. Data: Handbook on Improving Data on Migration and Development: A Practical Guide.
 - (B. Hovy, UN DESA; F. Laczko, IOM)
- 2. Skilled labor migration: Emerging global patterns of skilled migration.
 - (S. Angenendt, BMZ; C. Ozden, World Bank)
- 3. Low skilled labor migration: Database on recruitment costs; Assessment of implementation of bilateral agreements
 - (M. Abella; M. Tomei, ILO)

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Highlights of TWG Work Programs

- 4. Integration issues: Comparative case study of effects of integration in host country and reintegration in homeland.
 - (H. Duncan, Metropolis; G. Appave, IOM)
- 5. Policy coherence: Identification of coherence criteria & development typology/assessment tool.
 - (B. Godenzi, SDC; D. Khoudour, OECD; S. Rosengaertner, UNDP)
- Security: Inventory of data on border security
 (K. Koser, Geneva Centre for Security Policy)

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Highlights of TWG Work Programs

- Migrant rights: Development of indicators
 (W. Gois, MFA; R. Saab, UNICEF; P. Oberoi, OHCHR)
- 8. Demographic change: Impact of international migration on fertility and mortality in countries of origin and destination.
 - (R. Muenz; A. Pawliczko, UNFPA)
- 8. Remittances: TA on remittance data according to new IMF BPM6; Regulations affecting remittance service providers.
 - (D. Ratha; WB)

Highlights of TWG Work Programs KNOMA

- Diaspora Resources: Diaspora Profiles; Assessment of diaspora programs.
 - (K. Newland, MPI; S. Plaza, WB)
- 11. Environmental change: Impacts of slower environmental change and planned relocation.
 - (S. Martin, Georgetown, Koko Warner, UNU, Diji Chandrasekharan, WB)
- 12. Internal migration: Drivers and effects of internal migration; Mechanisms to cope with migrants' vulnerability.
 - (C. Abrar; University of Dhaka; R. Vargas-Lundius; IFAD)
- Capacity building: Colleen Thouez, UNITAR



Capacity Building

- Online inventory of training activities and tools
- Mayoral forum on migration at the UN HLD



Outputs

- Eight international workshops so far, three more by May 2014
- One working paper ready; seven more papers ready for peer review
- Forthcoming Guidebook on migration data;
 Factbook
- Forthcoming: Bilateral recruitment cost database
- Forthcoming: Migrant rights indicators



Partnerships

- GMG members, OECD, Platform for Partnerships, GFMD
- Proposals from FICCI, CIFOR, UNU Barcelona
- MOIA



How can KNOMAD contribute to PfP?

- M&D Policy and Practice Database: KNOMAD policy briefs
- M&D Policy Tools: Online inventory of capacity building activities and tools, survey instruments, etc
- M&D Networking: KNOMAD network can be tapped for exchanges and collaboration
- KNOMAD Webpage



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Example of Tools

- Immigration and Migration and Remittance Household Surveys
- Remittance Service Provider Surveys
- Central Bank Surveys
- Surveys of Diaspora Associations
- Diaspora Profiles
- Migration Cost Surveys
- Forthcoming: migrants' rights indicators, policy coherence indicators



Thank you

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