#### Policies and Services for the Protection of Domestic workers in Mauritius

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### **Domestic Workers**

As per the regulations of 1983, the following provisions have been made for Domestic workers Definition of Normal working hours

**Definition of Extra Work** 

Notional calculation of basic rate

Payment of wages

### **Domestic Workers**

Leave benefits Maternity benefits **Protective clothing and equipment** Travelling benefits Subsistence allowance End of year bonus **Disturbance allowance** 

### Impact on Domestic Workers

Protection and Security
Improved Productivity
Job Satisfaction
Sense of belonging to the job

## Community, Social and Personal Services

For policy reflections, a two-step approach is adopted focusing on the present and future prospects for domestic workers. Two key assumptions are as follows: -

The Community, Social and Personal Services is used as a proxy for measuring the economic impact of domestic workers. The dependency ratio is used as a determinant for demand of labour for domestic workers. 5

# Domestic Workers and the Economy

Growth in the domestic worker sector v/s Economic Growth

|  | 2007 <sup>1</sup> | 2008 <sup>1</sup> | 2009 <sup>1</sup> | 2010 <sup>1</sup> |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Other community, social and personal<br>service activities and private households with |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| employed persons   | +0.3              | +0.4              | +0.3              | +0.3              |
| Gross Domestic Product at basic prices   | +5.7              | +5.5              | +3.1              | +4.4              |

### Future for Domestic Workers

| Age group  | 2009   |   | 2014   |   | 2019   |   | 2024   |   | 2029   |   | 2034   |   |
|------------|--------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------|---|
| (Years)    | Number | % |
| Dependency |        |   |        |   |        |   |        |   |        |   |        |   |
| ratio      | 412.0  |   | 405.6  |   | 427.2  |   | 469.3  |   | 507.2  |   | 529.4  |   |

Source: Central Statistics Office (Population Statistics)

With the rise in dependency ratio, a rise in demand for domestic workers is expected. This shows that the sector still has a good prospect for growth and development of Mauritius.

### **Reflections for Africa**

- Develop a Legal Framework for Domestic workers
- Regulate the Sector for Domestic workers
   Develop a Human Resource Development Plan to train workers in the Domestic sector
- Possibility of sending interested domestic workers to work in other receiving countries offering appropriate protection

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